

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

**Supplementary Table 1. Independent association between hepatic steatosis index and hand grip strength after additional adjustment for fasting HOMR-IR and serum hsCRP in the multivariable model.**

Independent variables	Dependent variable: hand grip strength		
	$\beta$	SE	<i>P</i>
<b>Men</b>			
Age	<b>-0.322</b>	<b>0.024</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Weight	<b>0.300</b>	<b>0.042</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Systolic BP	0.005	0.015	0.723
Smoking habit	0.165	0.335	0.622
Resistance exercise	0.127	0.282	0.651
Serum total cholesterol	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.035</b>
Serum triglycerides	-0.001	0.002	0.447
HbA1c	-0.331	0.299	0.270
Serum ALT	0.020	0.018	0.252
Serum hsCRP	-0.150	0.077	0.053
Fasting HOMA-IR	-0.104	0.101	0.303
Hepatic steatosis index	<b>-0.254</b>	<b>0.096</b>	<b>0.009</b>
<b>Women</b>			
Age	<b>-0.209</b>	<b>0.021</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Weight	<b>0.226</b>	<b>0.029</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Systolic BP	0.006	0.009	0.539
Smoking habit	-0.608	0.364	0.097
Resistance exercise	0.433	0.227	0.058
Serum total cholesterol	-0.004	0.004	0.333
Serum triglycerides	0.001	0.002	0.745
HbA1c	0.014	0.192	0.944
Serum ALT	<b>0.034</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.013</b>
Serum hsCRP	-0.072	0.080	0.370
Fasting HOMA-IR	<b>-0.094</b>	<b>0.040</b>	<b>0.021</b>
Hepatic steatosis index	<b>-0.304</b>	<b>0.067</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>

The Enter method was applied to this model, with hand grip strength as a dependent variable, and with age, weight, systolic blood pressure, smoking habit, resistance exercise, total cholesterol, triglycerides, HbA1c, ALT, hsCRP, HOMA-IR, and hepatic steatosis index as independent variables, simultaneously. Values were adjusted for all the other variables in the table. **Bold** numbers indicate statistically significant values.  $\beta$ , regression coefficient; SE, standard error; BP, blood pressure; HbA1c, glycated hemoglobin A1c; ALT, alanine aminotransferase; hsCRP, high-sensitivity C-reactive protein; HOMA-IR, homeostasis model assessment-estimated insulin resistance.